Appendix A1: Timeline of Summit Public Schools Network Development and Philanthropic Funding

Academic Year	School Openings and Closings by Summit Public Schools	Development at Summit Public Schools	Philanthropic Funding for Summit Public Schools ¹
2003- 2004	• Summit Public Schools opened its first charter school, Summit Prepa- ratory Academy, in Red- wood City, California. ²	• Data not publicly avail- able.	• Data not publicly avail- able.
2004- 2005	• Summit Public Schools did not open any new schools this year.	• Data not publicly avail- able.	• Data not publicly avail- able.
2005- 2006	• Summit Public Schools did not open any new schools this year.	• Data not publicly avail- able.	• Data not publicly avail- able.
2006- 2007	• Summit Public Schools did not open any new schools this year.	• Summit Public Schools graduated its first class. Summit wrote in the <i>Science of Summit</i> that "96% of students ac- cepted into at least one four-year college." ³	• Data not publicly avail- able.
2007- 2008	• Summit Public Schools did not open any new schools this year.	• Data not publicly avail- able.	• Data not publicly avail- able.
2008- 2009	• Summit Public Schools did not open any new schools this year.	• Data not publicly avail- able.	• Data not publicly avail- able.
2009-2010	 Summit Public Schools opened its second charter school, Summit Everest in Redwood City, California with an introductory class of 9th graders.⁴ 	• Data not publicly avail- able.	• Data not publicly avail- able.
2010-2011	• Summit Public Schools did not open any new schools this year.	• Data not publicly avail- able.	• Data not publicly avail- able.

Academic Year	School Openings and Closings by Summit Public Schools	Development at Summit Public Schools	Philanthropic Funding for Summit Public Schools ¹
2011-2012	 Summit Public Schools opened its third and fourth charter schools, Summit Rainier and Summit Tahoma in San Jose, California.⁵ 	 Summit Public Schools "[c]elebrates inaugu- ral class's completion of four years in col- lege—55% on track to complete college in six years (two times the national average)"⁶ Summit Public Schools "[1]aunches first blended learning math pilot with Khan Academy in two Summit schools"⁷ 	 \$2,500,000 from the Whitman-Harsh Family Foundation⁸ \$50,000 from the Bill and Melinda Gates Founda- tion⁹
2012-2013	• Summit Public Schools did not open any new schools this year.	• Summit Public Schools "[e]xpands piloting to focus on Habits of Suc- cess and self-directed learning" & "[h]ones a personalized learning approach to teaching and learning, called Summit Learning." ¹⁰	 \$100,000 from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foun- dation¹¹ \$500,000 from the Carn- egie Corporation of New York¹²
2013-2014	 Summit Public Schools opened its fifth and sixth charter schools, Summit Shasta and Summit Denali in Daly City, California and Sunnyvale, California, respectively. Summit Denali opened with an introductory class of 6th graders. ¹³ 	• Summit Public Schools "brings Summit Learning approach to all 2,000 students across Summit Public Schools" ¹⁴	 \$20,250,000 from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation¹⁵ \$1,400,000 from the Silicon Schools Fund¹⁶
2014-2015	 Summit Public Schools opened its seventh charter school, Summit K2 in El Cerrito/Rich- mond, California with an introductory class of 7th graders.¹⁷ 	• Summit Public Schools "[p]artners with Face- book to co-build the Summit Learning Plat- form to be shared with schools across the U.S. for free" ¹⁸	 \$500,000 from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foun- dation¹⁹ \$750,000 from the Carn- egie Corporation of New York²⁰
2015-2016	 Summit Public Schools opened its eighth and ninth charter schools, Summit Sierra and Summit Olympus in Seattle, Washington and Tacoma, Washington, respectively.²¹ 	• Summit Public Schools "partners with 19 schools to share person- alized learning approach through the Summit Learning Program." ²²	 \$1,150,000 from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foun- dation²³ \$4,246 from the Silicon Valley Community Foun- dation²⁴

Academic Year	School Openings and Closings by Summit Public Schools	Development at Summit Public Schools	Philanthropic Funding for Summit Public Schools ¹
2016-2017	 Summit Public Schools opened its tenth charter school, Summit Ta- malpais in Richmond, California.²⁵ 	 Summit Public Schools "[w]elcomes 132 schools as partners in the Summit Learning Program, reaching 1,071 teachers and 20,275 students in 27 states" and "[f]orms long-term engineering partnership with the Chan Zuckerberg initia- tive to continue enhanc- ing the Summit Learning Platform"²⁶ 	 \$2,329,062 from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foun- dation²⁷ \$20,021,000 Silicon Valley Community Foun- dation²⁸ \$20,000,000 from the Chan Zuckerberg Initia- tive²⁹ \$10,000,000 from the XQ Institute³⁰
2017-2018	 Summit Public Schools opened its eleventh charter school, Summit Atlas in West Seattle, Washington with an introductory class of 6th and 9th graders.³¹ 	• Summit Public Schools "[g]rows Summit Learning Program to an approximated 330 schools, 2,450 teachers, and 54,230 students in 40 states" ³²	 \$9,076,157 from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foun- dation³³ \$53,322,000 from the Silicon Valley Communi- ty Foundation³⁴
2018-2019	• Summit Public Schools did not open any new schools this year.	 Chalkbeat journalist Matt Barnum reported that 393 schools used the Summit Learning platform in 2018-2019.³⁵ "T.L.P. Education was formed in 2018 to part- ner with schools and teachers to provide the Summit Learning Pro- gram."³⁶ 	 \$5,558,460 from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foun- dation³⁷ \$7,500 from the Silicon Valley Community Foun- dation³⁸ \$23,802,779 from the Chan Zuckerberg Initia- tive³⁹
2019-2020	 Summit Public Schools did not open any new schools this year. Summit Public Schools closed Summit Raini- er.⁴⁰ 	• <i>Chalkbeat</i> journalist Matt Barnum found that 89 schools have left the Summit Learning plat- form since 2016. ⁴¹	 \$1,364,894 from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foun- dation⁴² \$12,750 from the Silicon Valley Community Foun- dation⁴³ \$5,000,000 from the Chan Zuckerberg Initia- tive⁴⁴

Appendix A2: T.L.P. Education – Timeline of Summit Learning Network & T.L.P. Education Philanthropic Funding

Academic Year	Growth of the Summit Learning Platform	Development at T.L.P. Education	Philanthropic Funding for T.L.P. Education ⁴⁵
2018-2019	• <i>Chalkbeat</i> journalist Matt Barnum reported that 393 schools used the Summit Learning plat- form in 2018-2019. ⁴⁶	• "T.L.P. Education was formed in 2018 to part- ner with schools and teachers to provide the Summit Learning Pro- gram." ⁴⁷	 \$2,000,000 from the Chan Zuckerberg Initia- tive⁴⁸
2019-2020	• <i>Chalkbeat</i> journalist Matt Barnum reported that 89 schools have left the Summit Learning platform since 2016. ⁴⁹	• The 74 reported that T.L.P. Education will take over "running the [Summit] learning plat- form in the 2019-2020 school year." ⁵⁰	• \$38,012,000 from the Chan Zuckerberg Initia- tive ⁵¹

Notes and References Appendix A

1 We estimate that Summit Public Schools have received at least \$177,698,848 in philanthropic funding. This is the total amount of philanthropic funding presented in this table. This amount, however, is unlikely to match the total amount of philanthropic funding received by Summit Public Schools. According to a 2018 report published by Summit Public Schools (*Changing Education. Changing Lives.*), several foundations for which grant information was not publicly available have donated to Summit Public Schools, some of them to support the Summit Learning Program.

For example, philanthropic funding was received from the Sheri and Les Biller Family Foundation, Chamberlin Family Foundation, Charter School Growth Fund, Arthur and Toni Rembe Rock, Baton Rouge Area Foundation, Bezos Family Foundation, Bloomberg Philanthropies, Charles and Helen Schwab Foundation, Leon Lowenstein Foundation, Overdeck Family Foundation, Raikes Foundation, Siegel Family Endowment, Webb Family Foundation, Next Gen Learning Challenges, and William and Flora Hewlett Foundation.

Summit Public Schools (2018). *Changing education. Changing lives* (pp. 62-63). Retrieved May 17, 2020, from https://cdn.summitlearning.org/assets/marketing/program/year-end-summary-2017-2018.pdf

2 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). Summit Public Schools – homepage [webpage]. Retrieved November 25, 2019, from https://summitps.org/

Summit Public Schools (n.d.). Our schools [webpage]. Retrieved May 17, 2020, from https://summitps.org/ our-schools/

- 3 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). *The science of Summit* (p. 18). Retrieved February 5, 2020, from https://summitps.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/The-Science-of-Summit-by-Summit-Public-Schools_08072017-1.pdf [The document is not dated, but the filename appears to have a date of August 7, 2017]
- 4 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). Summit Public Schools Summit Everest [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://summitps.org/our-schools/summit-everest-redwood-city/
- 5 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). Summit Public Schools Summit Tahoma [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://summitps.org/our-schools/summit-tahoma-san-jose/
- 6 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). *The science of Summit* (p. 18). Retrieved February 5, 2020, from https://summitps.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/The-Science-of-Summit-by-Summit-Public-Schools_08072017-1.pdf [The document is not dated, but the filename appears to have a date of August 7, 2017]
- Summit Public Schools (n.d.). *The science of Summit* (p. 18). Retrieved February 5, 2020, from https://summitps.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/The-Science-of-Summit-by-Summit-Public-Schools_08072017-1.pdf [The document is not dated, but the filename appears to have a date of August 7, 2017]
- 8 American Broadcasting Company (ABC-7). (2011, September 20). *Whitman gives \$2.5M to Summit Schools*. Retrieved January 31, 2020, from https://abc7news.com/archive/8362142/
- 9 The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (2011, November). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://www.gatesfoundation.org/How-We-Work/Quick-Links/Grants-Database/ Grants/2011/11/OPP1051514

Grant purpose: "to accelerate the impact and quality of the classroom rotational blended model of instruction for 208 9th grade students at Summit Public Schools: Rainier and Tahoma in San Jose California"

- Summit Public Schools (n.d.). *The science of Summit* (p. 18). Retrieved February 5, 2020, from https://summitps.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/The-Science-of-Summit-by-Summit-Public-Schools_08072017-1.pdf [The document is not dated, but the filename appears to have a date of August 7, 2017]
- 11 The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (2012, June). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://www.gatesfoundation.org/How-We-Work/Quick-Links/Grants-Database/ Grants/2012/06/OPP1065229

Grant purpose: "to further integrate personalized blended learning model in Rainier and Tahoma pilot schools serving 400 9th and 10th graders for the 2012-13 school years utilizing Summit's Optimized School Model and redesigned learning spaces and experiences"

- 12 The Carnegie Corporation of New York (2012). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://www.carnegie.org/grants/grants-database/grantee/summit-public-schools/#!/grants/grantsdatabase/grant/51935.0/
- 13 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). Summit Public Schools Summit Shasta [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://summitps.org/our-schools/summit-shasta-daly-city/

Summit Public Schools (n.d.). Summit Public Schools – Summit Denali [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://summitps.org/our-schools/summit-denali-sunnyvale/

- 14 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). *The science of Summit* (p. 18). Retrieved February 5, 2020, from https://summitps.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/The-Science-of-Summit-by-Summit-Public-Schools_08072017-1.pdf [The document is not dated, but the filename appears to have a date of August 7, 2017]
- 15 The \$20,250,000 awarded is comprised of two grants from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation:

\$20,000,000 was awarded "to provide support to Summit Public Schools create [*sic*] Summit Washington and launch two high performing charter high schools (grades 9-12) and one high performing charter middle and high school (grades 6-12)."

The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (2013, November). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://www.gatesfoundation.org/How-We-Work/Quick-Links/Grants-Database/Grants/2013/11/OPP1095601

\$250,000 was awarded "to provide support to Summit Public Schools for a partnership with Green Dot Public Schools and Match Education to pursue cognitive assessments aligned to the Common Core"

The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (2013, October). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://www.gatesfoundation.org/How-We-Work/Quick-Links/Grants-Database/Grants/2013/10/OPP1098927

- 16 Philanthropy News Digest (2013, February 2). Silicon Schools Fund awards \$1.7 million in first grant round. PND by Candid. Retrieved November 25, 2019, from https://philanthropynewsdigest.org/news/silicon-schools-fund-awards-1.7-million-in-first-grant-round
- 17 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). Summit Public Schools Summit K2 [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://summitps.org/our-schools/summit-k2-el-cerrito-richmond/
- 18 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). *The science of Summit* (p. 18). Retrieved February 5, 2020, from https://summitps.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/The-Science-of-Summit-Public-Schools_08072017-1.pdf [The document is not dated, but the filename appears to have a date of August 7, 2017]
- 19 The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (2014, June). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved

October 16, 2019, from https://www.gatesfoundation.org/How-We-Work/Quick-Links/Grants-Database/ Grants/2014/06/OPP1113123

Grant purpose: "for general conference support"

- 20 The Carnegie Corporation of New York (2014). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://www.carnegie.org/grants/grants-database/grantee/summit-public-schools/#!/grants/grants-database/grant/51935.0/
- 21 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). Summit Public Schools Summit Sierra [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://summitps.org/our-schools/summit-sierra-seattle/

Summit Public Schools (n.d.). Summit Public Schools – Summit Olympus [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://summitps.org/our-schools/summit-olympus-tacoma/

22 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). *The science of Summit* (p. 18). Retrieved February 5, 2020, from https://summitps.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/The-Science-of-Summit-by-Summit-Public-Schools_08072017-1.pdf [The document is not dated, but the filename appears to have a date of August 7, 2017]

See also:

Summit Public Schools (2017, March). Building Summit Basecamp: Year 1. Retrieved November 25, 2019, from https://www.fsg.org/publications/building-summit-basecamp-year-1#download-area

Summit Public Schools (n.d.) Summit Basecamp. Retrieved November 25, 2019, from https://drive.google. com/file/d/0B78bMee75znoei1CWnRqZk14NlZNSFk4ToxqQ2N3UDR6eHYw/view

23 The \$1,150,000 is made up of two grants from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation:

\$1,100,000 was awarded "to support the Summit BaseCamp Program that will bring Next Generation learning at no cost to all partner schools that are accepted into the program"

The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (2015, August). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://www.gatesfoundation.org/How-We-Work/Quick-Links/Grants-Database/Grants/2015/08/OPP1137884

\$50,000 was awarded "to support common core implementation, professional development or personalized learning"

The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (2015, October). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://www.gatesfoundation.org/How-We-Work/Quick-Links/Grants-Database/Grants/2015/10/OPP1142844

24 The Silicon Valley Community Foundation (SVCF) partners with families, individuals and corporations to manage and facilitate their philanthropy.

Silicon Valley Community Foundation (n.d.). Grants: Where the giving goes [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://siliconvalleycf.org/2015grantees

Silicon Valley Community Foundation (n.d.). About SVCF [webpage]. Retrieved May 17 2020, from https://www.siliconvalleycf.org/about-svcf

- 25 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). Summit Public Schools Summit Tamalpais [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://summitps.org/our-schools/summit-tamalpais-richmond/
- 26 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). *The science of Summit* (p. 18). Retrieved February 5, 2020, from https://summitps.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/The-Science-of-Summit-by-Summit-Public-Schools_08072017-1.pdf [The document is not dated, but the filename appears to have a date of August 7, 2017]

27 The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (2016, October). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://www.gatesfoundation.org/How-We-Work/Quick-Links/Grants-Database/ Grants/2016/10/OPP1157300

Grant purpose: "to fund the participation of 1,400 educators from 140 schools and partner organizations in the Summit Basecamp Program in 2016-17, enabling them to bring personalized learning to over 20,000 students from 26 states and the District of Columbia"

- 28 Silicon Valley Community Foundation (n.d.). *Grants: Where the giving goes* [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://siliconvalleycf.org/2015grantees
- 29 Summit Public Schools (2019, January). *Chan Zuckerberg Foundation final report*. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://cdn.vox-cdn.com/uploads/chorus_asset/file/19931497/Grant_Reports_PRA_M._____Barnum_2_2_1.pdf
- 30 Tucker, J. (2016, September 16). \$10 million to 'reinvent' high school with future Oakland charter. *San Francisco Chronicle*. Retrieved November 25, 2019, from https://www.sfchronicle.com/education/article/10-million-to-reinvent-high-school-at-9223626.php
- 31 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). Summit Public Schools Summit Atlas [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://summitps.org/our-schools/summit-atlas-west-seattle/
- 32 Summit Public Schools (n.d.). *The science of Summit* (pp. 18). Retrieved February 5, 2020, from https://summitps.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/The-Science-of-Summit-by-Summit-Public-Schools_08072017-1.pdf [The document is not dated, but the filename appears to have a date of August 7, 2017.]
- 33 The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (2017, June). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://www.gatesfoundation.org/how-we-work/quick-links/grants-database/grants/2017/06/ 0pp1172842

Grant purpose: "to support implementation of the Summit Learning program in targeted geographies, with the goal to increase the number of low-income and minority students achieving college ready outcomes"

34 Silicon Valley Community Foundation (n.d.). Grants: Where the giving goes [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://siliconvalleycf.org/2015grantees

This amount is made up of eight grants made in 2017:

- \$5,000 Summit Public Schools
- \$10,000 Summit Public Schools
- \$16,000,000 Summit Public Schools
- \$1,000 Summit Preparatory Charter High School
- \$35,300,000 Summit Public Schools
- \$5,000 Summit Public Schools
- \$2,000,000 Summit Public Schools
- \$1,000 Summit Public Schools
- 35 Barnum, M. (2019, May 23). Summit Learning, the Zuckerberg-backed platform, says 10% of schools quit using it each year. The real figure is higher. *Chalkbeat*. Retrieved May 23, 2019, from https://www.chalkbeat. org/posts/us/2019/05/23/summit-learning-the-zuckerberg-backed-platform-says-10-of-schools-quit-usingit-each-year-the-real-figure-is-higher/
- 36 Summit Learning (n.d.). Who is T.L.P. Education (aka "Summit Learning")? [webpage]. Retrieved November 25, 2019, from https://help.summitlearning.org/hc/en-us/articles/360021179053-Who-is-T-L-P-Education-aka-Summit-Learning-

37 The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (2018, November). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved May 11, 2020, from https://www.gatesfoundation.org/How-We-Work/Quick-Links/Grants-Database/ Grants/2018/11/OPP1201750

Grant purpose: "to advance actionable knowledge in the field of education, both in terms of the specific practices that are leading to the greatest outcomes (content) as well as the structures and workflows used to identify and disseminate that information"

38 Silicon Valley Community Foundation (n.d.). Grants: Where the giving goes [webpage]. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://siliconvalleycf.org/2015grantees

This amount is made up of three grants made in 2018:

- \$5,000 Summit Public Schools
- \$1,500 Summit Public Schools
- \$1,000 Summit Preparatory Charter High School
- 39 Summit Public Schools (2019, January). Chan Zuckerberg Foundation final report. Retrieved October 16, 2019, from https://cdn.vox-cdn.com/uploads/chorus_asset/file/19931497/Grant_Reports_PRA_M.__ Barnum_2_2_1.pdf

Also see:

Chan Zuckerberg Initiative (n.d.). Grants [webpage]. Retrieved May 11, 2020, from https://chanzuckerberg. com/grants-ventures/grants/

Grant purpose: "The grant provides operating support for delivering the Summit Learning Program to schools, including expenses for training, staffing, and curriculum."

- 40 Ly, J (2019, November 21). Another charter school in East San Jose set to close. *San José Spotlight*. Retrieved November 25, 2019, from https://sanjosespotlight.com/another-charter-school-in-east-san-jose-set-to-close/
- 41 Barnum, M. (2019, May 23). Summit Learning, the Zuckerberg-backed platform, says 10% of schools quit using it each year. The real figure is higher. *Chalkbeat*. Retrieved May 23, 2019, from https://www.chalkbeat. org/posts/us/2019/05/23/summit-learning-the-zuckerberg-backed-platform-says-10-of-schools-quit-usingit-each-year-the-real-figure-is-higher/
- 42 The \$1,364,894 is made up of two grants from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation:

\$161,747 was awarded "to support the continued study of intervention scalability within a network of schools"

The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (2019, September). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved May 11, 2020, from https://www.gatesfoundation.org/How-We-Work/Quick-Links/Grants-Database/Grants/2019/09/INV-003417

\$1,203,147 was awarded "to support increased capacity of charter schools to effectively implement practices that support students with disabilities"

The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (2019, October). Summit Public Schools [webpage]. Retrieved May 11, 2020, from https://www.gatesfoundation.org/How-We-Work/Quick-Links/Grants-Database/Grants/2019/10/INV-003090

43 Silicon Valley Community Foundation (n.d.). Grants: Where the giving goes [webpage]. Retrieved May 11, 2020, from https://siliconvalleycf.org/2015grantees

This amount is made up of three grants made in 2018:

- \$5,000 Summit Public Schools
- \$750 Summit Public Schools

- \$5,000 Summit Public Schools
- \$1,000 Summit Preparatory Charter High School
- \$1,000 Summit Preparatory Charter High School
- 44 Chan Zuckerberg Initiative (2019). Grants [webpage]. Retrieved May 11, 2020, from https://chanzuckerberg. com/grants-ventures/grants/

Grant purpose: "This grant provides general operating support for Summit Public Schools."

- 45 We estimate that T.L.P. Education has received at least \$40,012,000 in philanthropic funding from the Chan Zuckerberg Initiative. This is the total amount of philanthropic funding presented in table 2. Because T.L.P. Education does not publish its philanthropic funding, we are unable to present any funding that was awarded by an organization other than the Chan Zuckerberg Initiative.
- 46 Barnum, M. (2019, May 23). Summit Learning, the Zuckerberg-backed platform, says 10% of schools quit using it each year. The real figure is higher. *Chalkbeat*. Retrieved May 23, 2019, from https://www.chalkbeat. org/posts/us/2019/05/23/summit-learning-the-zuckerberg-backed-platform-says-10-of-schools-quit-usingit-each-year-the-real-figure-is-higher/
- 47 Summit Learning (n.d.). Who is T.L.P. Education (aka "Summit Learning")? [webpage]. Retrieved November 25, 2019, from https://help.summitlearning.org/hc/en-us/articles/360021179053-Who-is-T-L-P-Educationaka-Summit-Learning-
- 48 Chan Zuckerberg Initiative (n.d.). Grants [webpage]. Retrieved May 11, 2020, from https://chanzuckerberg. com/grants-ventures/grants/

Grant purpose: "This grant supports the work of T.L.P. Education in the 2019-2020 school year, providing operating support to deliver the Summit Learning Program to reach schools nationwide, including expenses for training, staffing, and curriculum."

- 49 Barnum, M. (2019, May 23). Summit Learning, the Zuckerberg-backed platform, says 10% of schools quit using it each year. The real figure is higher. *Chalkbeat*. Retrieved May 23, 2019, from https://www.chalkbeat. org/posts/us/2019/05/23/summit-learning-the-zuckerberg-backed-platform-says-10-of-schools-quit-usingit-each-year-the-real-figure-is-higher/
- 50 Stringer, K. (2018, October 24). Summit is spinning off its popular personalized learning platform, creating new nonprofit to take the helm. *The 74 Million*. Retrieved May 17, 2020, from https://www.the74million. org/summit-is-spinning-off-its-popular-personalized-learning-platform-creating-new-nonprofit-to-take-the-helm/
- 51 The \$38,012,000 is made up of five separate grants from the Chan Zuckerberg Initiative:

\$5,000,000 – "This grant supported T.L.P. Education's infrastructure and operations during its initial launch period, including support to deliver the Summit Learning Program summer training to partner schools."

\$19,500,000 - "This grant provides general operating support for T.L.P. Education."

\$10,000,000 – "This grant supports the final launch phase of T.L.P. Education for the 2019-2020 school year, including program planning and implementation of the Summit Learning Program across school sites nationwide."

\$12,000 – "This grant provides funding to T.L.P. Education to support teachers in Summit Learning Program partner schools to explore new ways to engage parents and community members in the Summit Learning Program experience."

\$3,500,000 – "This grant supported the secondary launch phase of T.L.P. Education for the 2019-2020 school year, including support to complete updates to the Summit Learning Program's comprehensive curriculum

offering; develop professional development materials for teachers, school leaders, district administrators, and members of the broader school community; and work with schools to ensure a smooth fall transition."

Chan Zuckerberg Initiative (n.d.). Grants [webpage]. Retrieved May 11, 2020, from https://chanzuckerberg. com/grants-ventures/grants/